

The Managed Mentoring Program on getting started in beekeeping.

Managed Mentoring



Managed Mentoring

Other Beekeeping Equipment

Lesson | Other Equipment



What is Covered in this Module

Equipment for managing the pests of honeybees			
Additional Management Equipment for the Operation			
Honey Harvesting Equipment			
Additional Kit Considerations			



Add-On Equipment

Additional Equipment Required for the Journey



Lesson Progression

Follow up after lessons 1, 4, and 5

• Lesson 1: Langstroth Equipment

• Lesson 4: Other Beekeeping Equipment

Lesson 5: Protective Equipment

In this lesson

- We will cover off a few items that you need to buy:
 - Now, Soon, Someday, Maybe, and if you are so inclined
 - These include, but are not limited to:
 - Additional beekeeping hive equipment
 - The basics of harvesting honey, and products of the hive
 - Equipment for Management



Beyond Common Equipment

Tools and Equipment

- The collection of tools and equipment for keeping bees starts with the basics and expands from there.
 - Hive Tool, Smoker, Bee Suit, Hive Equipment, etc.
- In time, as you proceed on the journey, the need arises for additional equipment in the aid of execution
 - Equipment and tools for honey harvesting
 - Equipment and tools for management practices
 - Considerations for overwintering, and equipment storage
 - Aids for creating products of the hive, bottling and storing, honey, honey labels, etc.



Varroa Monitoring Kit



Mite Monitoring Kit

- A tub for collecting bees for sampling
- A measuring cup (1/2 Cup Size)
- Varroa Easy Check Device
- Rubbing Alcohol or some other suitable liquid
 - Blue Windshield washer fluid is another alternative...







Varroa Mite Treatments



□ Treatment Options are Personal Preference

- They are also highly dependent upon factors and conditions
 - We will cover details about treatments in an upcoming lesson. Make a purchase by June.



Oxalic Acid Wand or Vaporizer

□ Oxalic Acid Delivery

- Wands and/or Vaporizers
- Oxalic Acid Dribble Method (syringe)
- ApiBioxal Oxalic Acid
 - The only product approved for use with beekeeping operations

Requires the requisite protective envelope for protecting the person administering





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Hive Beetle Traps

Hive Beetle Traps come in many form factors

These work by filling with oil

 The hive beetles try to escape into the device from the bees and get stuck in the oil

 We will cover hive beetles in an upcoming lesson

> Depending on where you are they may be a problem or they may not. If they are you must take action





Paint Markers / Queen Clip & Marking

□ Queen Clip

 Queen catchers come in a number of variations

□ Paint

- Paint Markers are common
 - Other use simple model paint or other alternatives
- □ Queen Marking Tube





Hive Lashing Straps

□ Every hive should be strapped down

- We recommend these types of straps
 - They are simple to open
 - They hold very well and last for seasons
 - They provide reasonable utility for lashing hives for transportation
- Bear Territory
 - If you are in bear territory, you might be better suited with ratchet straps





Ratcheting Tie Down Straps

□ Heavy Duty Ratchet Straps

- Difficult to open sometimes
 - Not a fan of these, but many beekeepers use them.
 - They are cumbersome to use
 - They provide superior utility and protection for transportation and bear defense
 - We have seen instances where they have proven strong enough to hold hives together well enough to keep bears out of beehives.





Hive Metal Benches



□ Metal Hive Benches

- These provide quite a bit of utility for setting hive boxes on during inspections
 - They hold up well in the weather
 - They can support the weight
 - In a pinch they can be deployed as hive stands
 - There are many uses for these in a bee operation



Queen Excluder

Used to sequester queens to a specific space

- The primary use of this device is to keep the queen out of the honey supers.
 - It is placed above the brood boxes, and under honey supers. It prevents the queen from placing brood in honey boxes.
- Beekeeping techniques use this for many utility purposes
 - One example: If you have a very crowded boxes and want to restrict the queen to one so she is easier to find, you can place a queen excluder between the two.
 Whichever has egss in a few days has the queen...





Simple Shim (sometimes called an Imirie Shim)

□ Multiple Uses

- One of the more common uses of a shim is to provide space for treatments over the top bars of honeycomb frames
- Another use is to provide temporary entrances in a stack of hive boxes for the bees to enter partway up the stack





Bee Brush

□ Bee Brush

- Commonly used tool to 'flick' bees off a frame
 - Sold in bee supply catalogs, they come in many shapes and sizes.
 - Some premium one indicate they have softer bristles and such.
 - □ Buy what suits you. In our experience, even the moderate cost ones are usually suitable for the job.
 - *Tip!* Flick, don't brush or sweep.
 - □ Flick the bees off when using this, do not sweep across the frame like you are wiping crumbs off a table. That motion 'smooshes' bees. Flick at them and they will jump off.





Robber Prevention/Mitigation Screens

□ Many forms

- From simple to complex; wood or plastic with screening
 - These employ some tactic to constrain or close off the entrance to thwart robbing
 - Some leave them on on all the time; others install them one the fly; other put them on hives when robbing is most prevalent.







Honey Harvesting: Escape Boards and Ports

- □ 8-Way Escape Board
 - Same principle, different design
- □ Triangle Escape Board
 - One way exit based on bee biology
- □ Porter Style Escape

 Porter Bee Escape through the inner cover hole







Honey Harvesting: Fume Board +

□ Fume Board for bee removal

- Load the fabric with a repellant chemical
- The heat from the plastic cap warms the liquid and creates a vapor
 - The scent of the vaporized liquid repels the bees that are below

□ Repellent Liquid

Various products are in the marketplace





Honey Harvesting: Uncapping Tools

- □ Tools to remove cappings
 - Two most popular are the uncapping fork and a simple bread knife
 - There are more than a half dozen 'devices' out in the marketplace
 - Tip: See our video about the various tools and experiment with what works for you
 - Polling beekeepers over the years, these two win...
 - Other forms abound, included heated knives, rollers, and other form factors. Feel free to experiment with what suits you.



Honey Harvesting: Buckets and Filters

□ Harvesting Buckets

- Plain food grade buckets with lids
- Buckets with valves (gates)

□ Filters

 Stainless steel filters with varying grades of filtration screens

Or other alternative setups





Honey Harvesting: Extractor

□ Manual or Motorized Extractor

- 2-Frame, 9-Frame, 20-Frame or more
 - Something that bee clubs often have to loan
- Considerable investment
 - Often it is a good strategy to borrow one to learn
 - Determine your requirements through direct interaction and then make your sizeable investment after developing your preferences.
 - □ Or simply stay with borrowing the clubs extractor year on year





Honey Harvesting: Uncapping Tub

□ Uncapping Tub

 These utility pieces are designed to aid in uncapping frames

> The wood bar is designed to rest a frame on while uncapping

- The tank collects the wax cappings
- Excess honey can be strained off from the built in gates
- They are pricy, but quite helpful





Refractometer

Measuring Moisture

- Harvested honey should be at a specific moisture point
 - Too much moisture and a honey will ferment in time.
- Refractometers measure moisture
 - They are simple to use and relatively inexpensive.
 - They are a failsafe, and many beekeepers have never used one.





Honey Jars, Lids, & Labels

□ Jars and Lids

- Many beekeepers horde glass jars of all kinds to store honey in.
 - Purists will buy dedicated jars made in traditional shapes

□ Labels

 It is a fun endeavor to source and design a local label





Swarm Commander / Lures

□ Swarm Lure

- Used to lure scout bees to a swarm trap
- Can also be used as an attractant for other management practices
- Very effective
- Available in different forms:
 - Spray, Capsule, and Gel
 - Swarm Commander is a popular brand







Waxmoth Preventative

□ Waxmoth Deterrent

- Para Moth is an industry product
 - Use this to prevent waxmoth from consuming/destroying honeycomb in storage
- Waxmoth will come in to comb in storage and chew through it, leaving webbing and rendering each of the frames completely useless
 - It makes a major mess and sometimes the waxmoth damage woodenware so it has to be addressed





XenTari Waxmoth Deterrent

□ Bacillus Therengensis (BT)

- Mixed into a spray, and sprayed upon honeycomb in storage
 - Does not impact the bees or the wax
 - If waxmoth larva develop, and begin to consume the comb, they eat the active ingredient, and it harms them to the point of death.





Closing Comments

Customary Close

- Where we stand, where we are going...
 - This lesson adds on to the considerations for equipment and resources to keep on hand for beekeeping.
 - Our next topic covers some near-term topics including
 - Record Keeping
 - Growing your Colony from One Box to Two
 - Diving into understanding Varroa Mites and Small Hive beetles
 - Monitoring and Treating for Pests of the hive



Q&A

What Questions did we not anticipate?

- If you have feedback, you can leave a constructive comment; but be nice.
- You could also send an email to <u>comments@managedmentoring.com</u>
 - Please refer to this video in the subject so we know what the reference is.





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